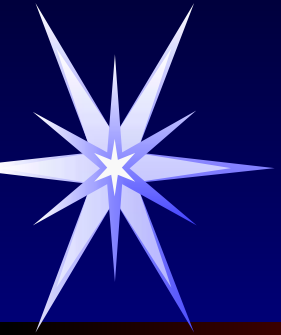
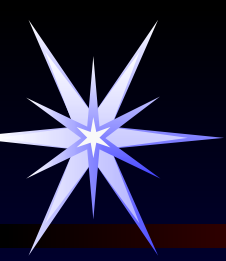


Antony, le 10 janvier 2014

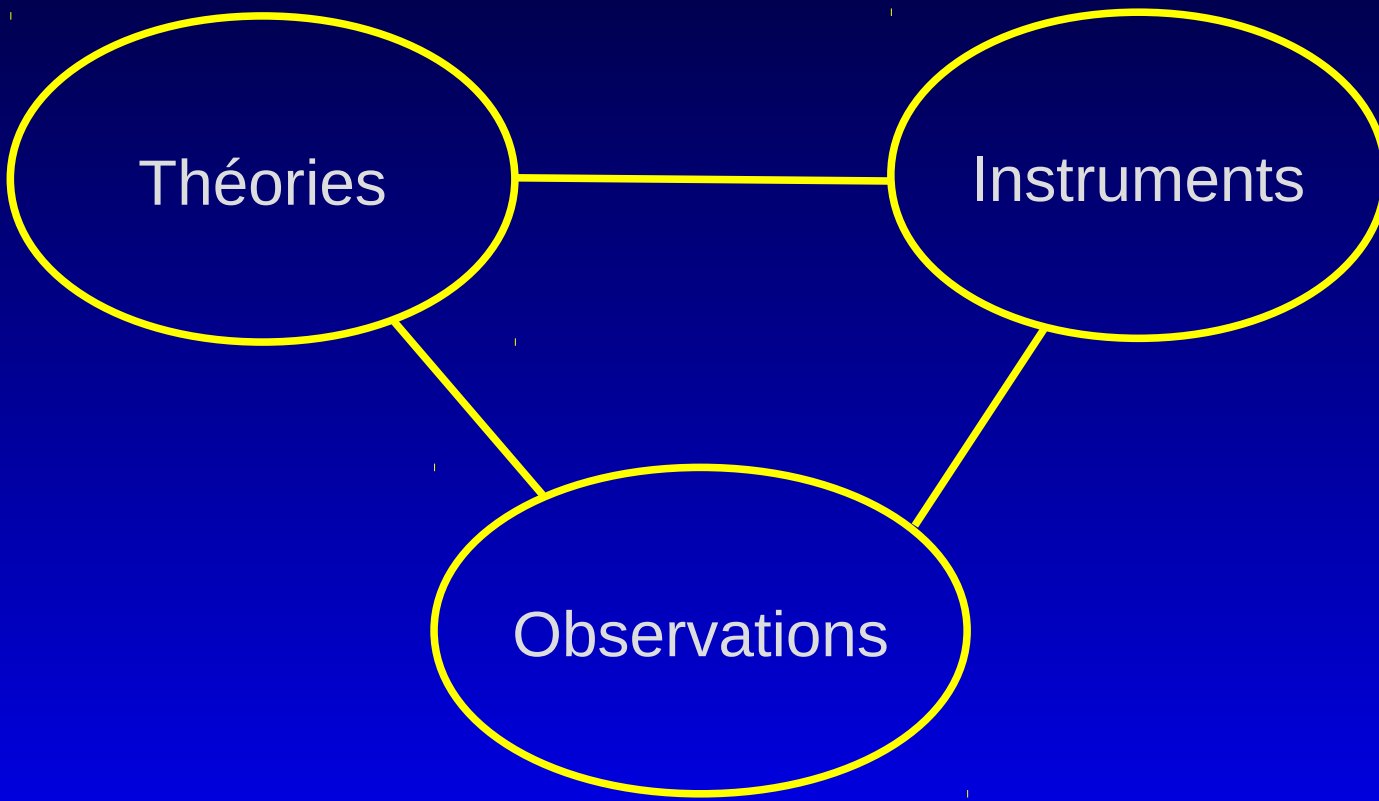


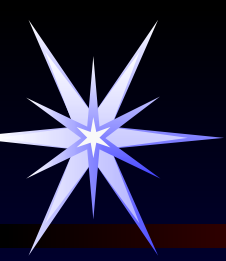
- **Aborder la spectro**
- **Alpy vs Lhires III**

François Cochard - Aras / Shelyak Instruments

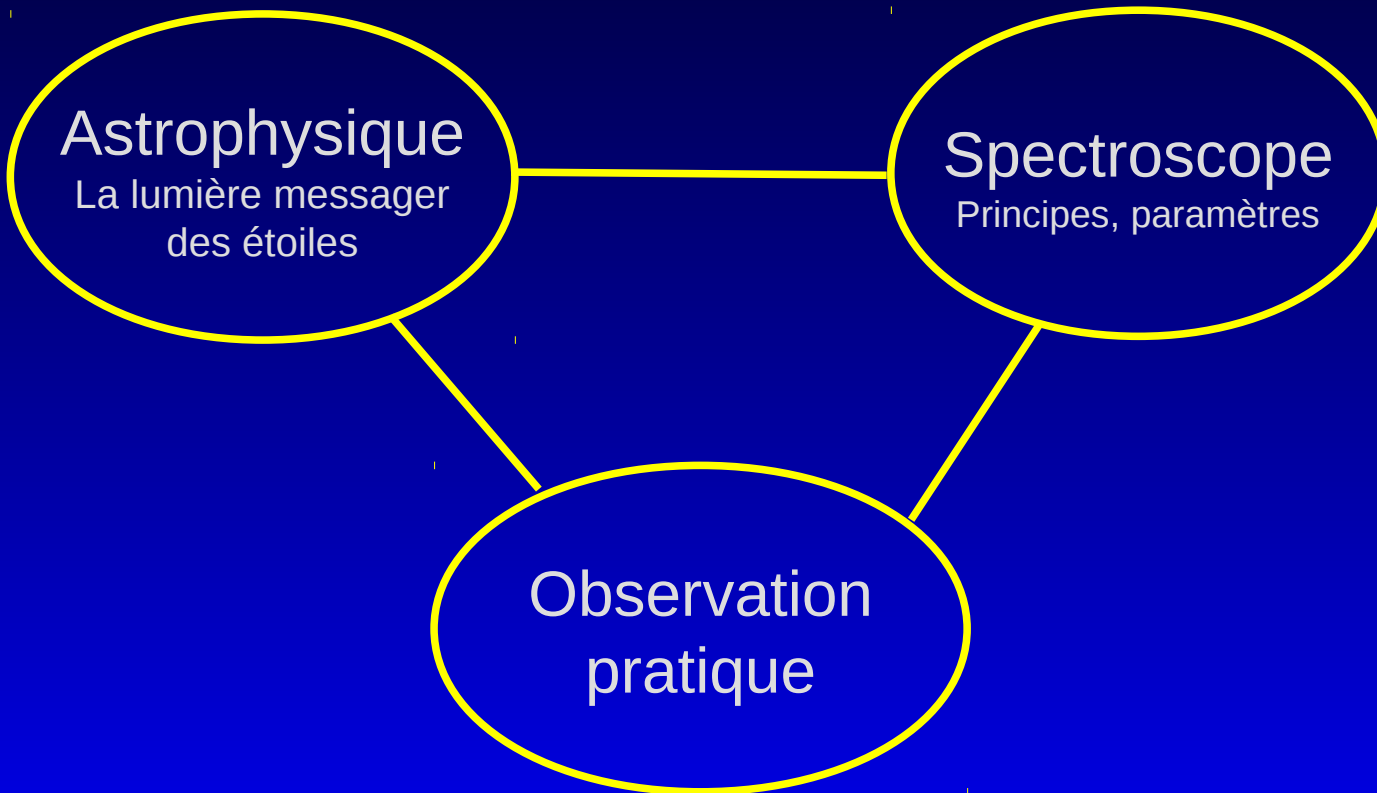


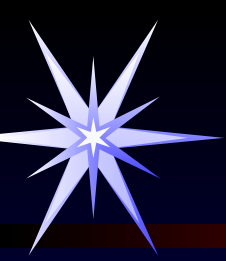
Triptyque Recherche



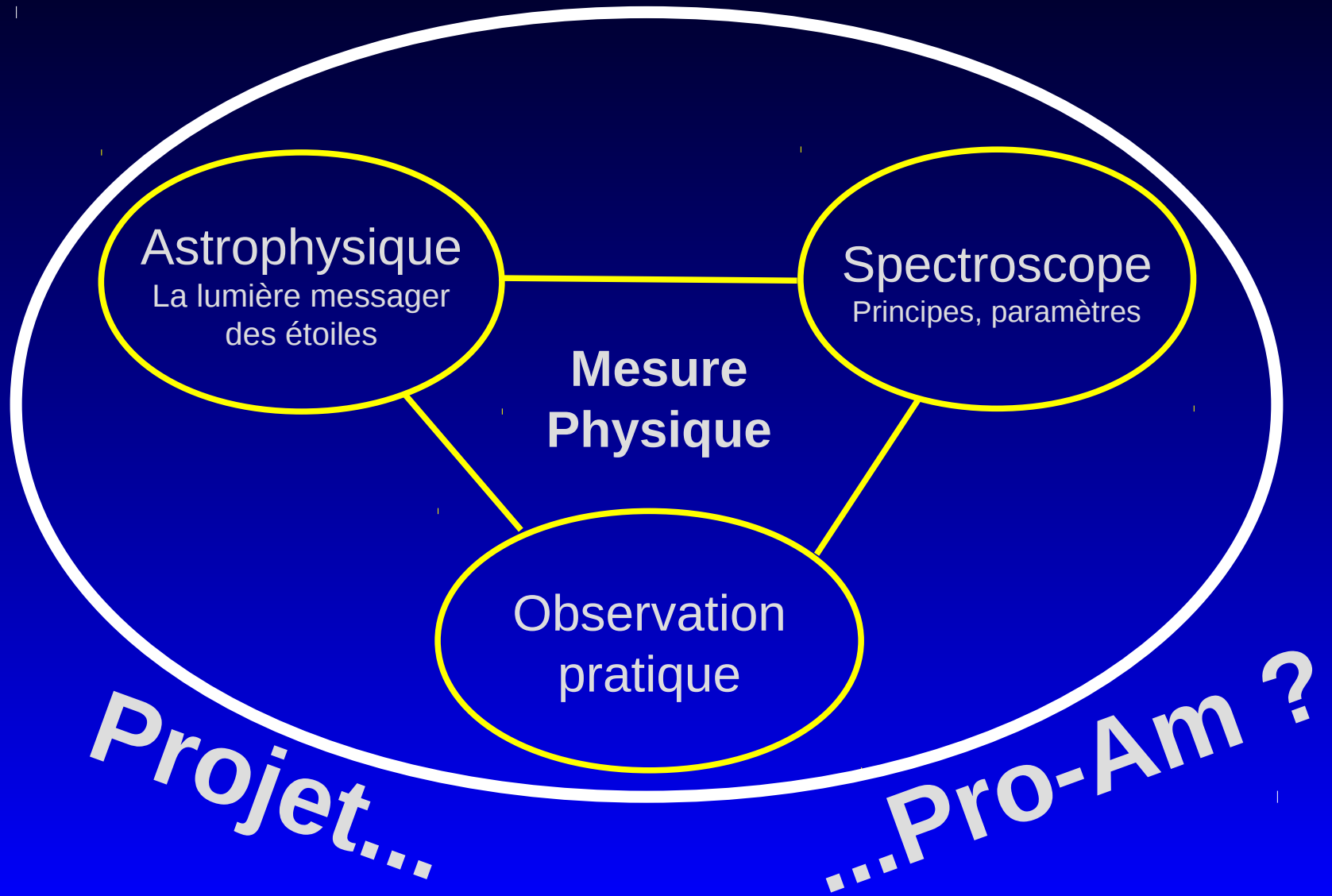


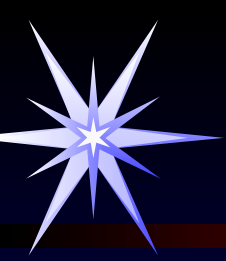
Triptyque spectro





Triptyque spectro





Triptyque spectro

La lumière
Le spectre

Principes optiques
Résolution, ouverture

Astrophysique
La lumière messager
des étoiles

Spectroscopie
Principes, paramètres

**Mesure
Physique**

Ce que la lumière
nous dit des étoiles

Quel instrument
Pour quelle obs. ?

Installation
& réglages

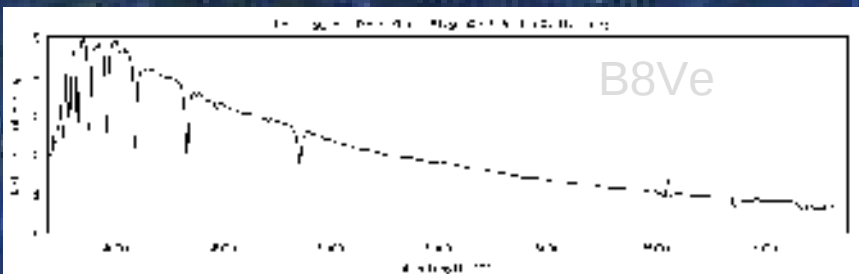
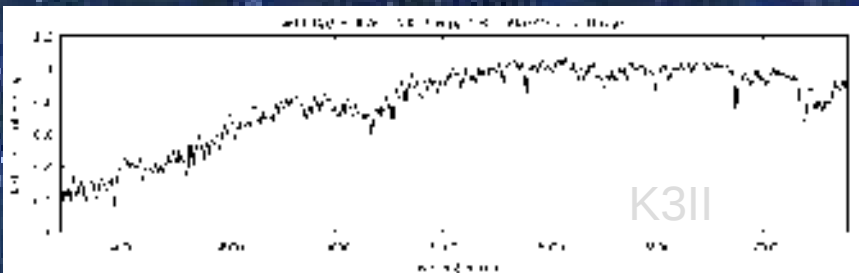
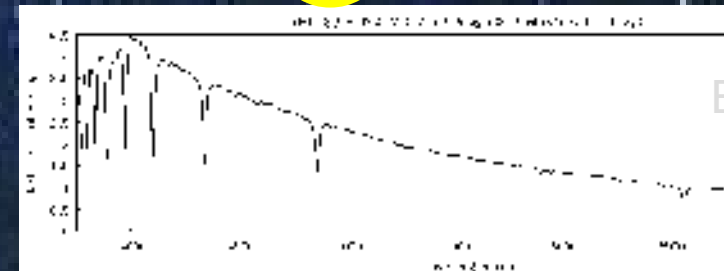
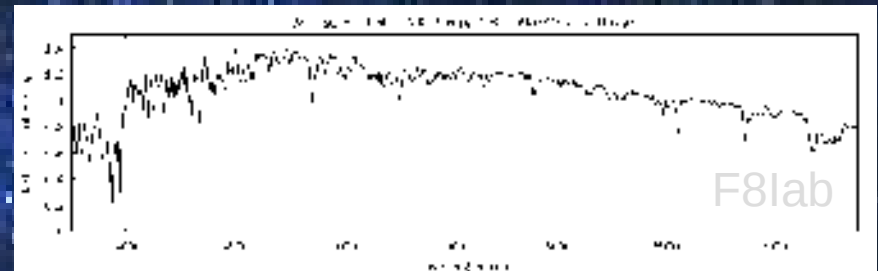
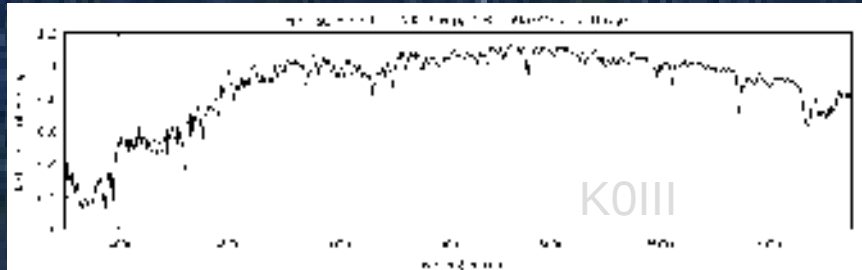
**Observation
pratique**

Réduction de données

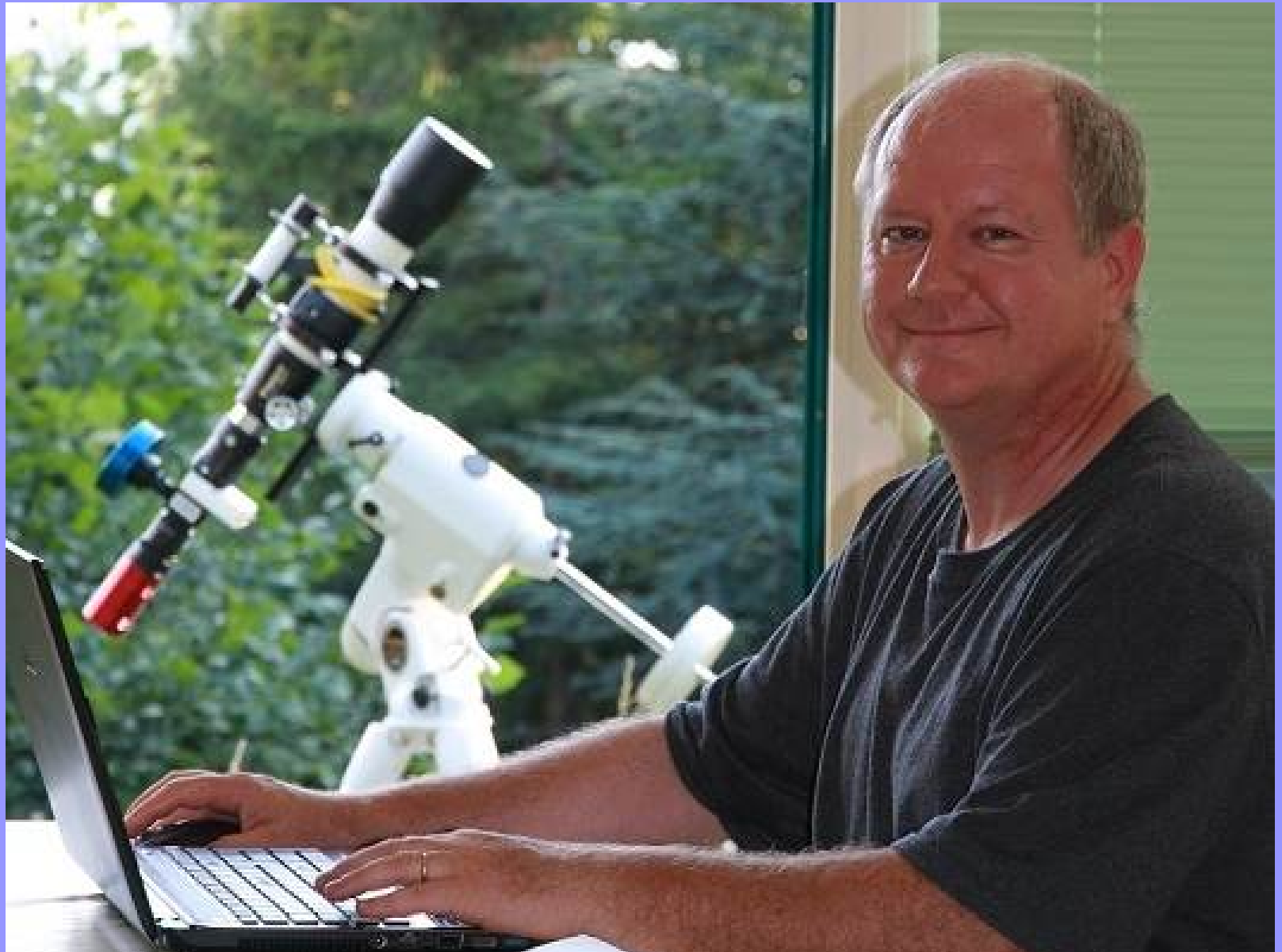
Préparation

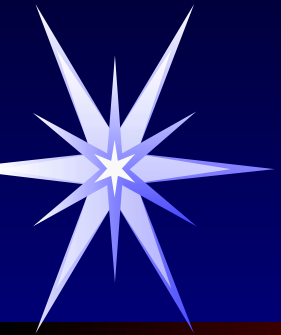
Organisation
de la nuit

Le Top 5 du Cygne



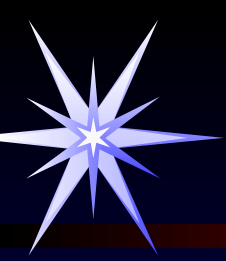
Travaux Pratiques...



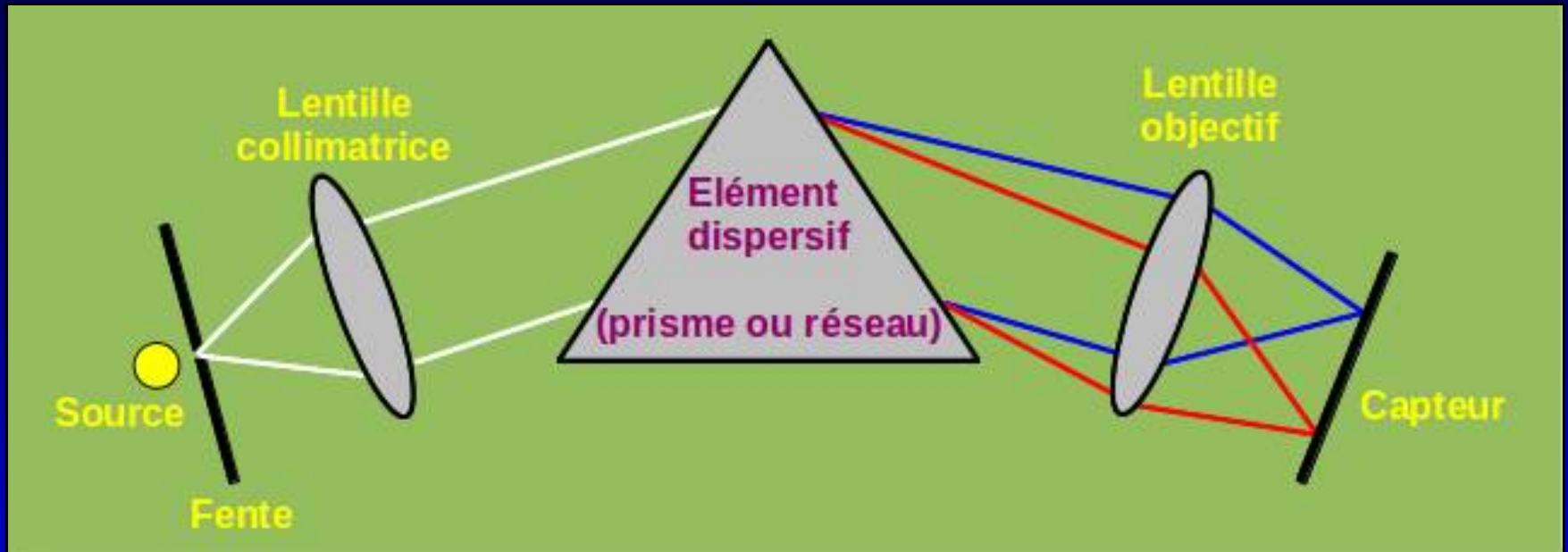


L'instrument...

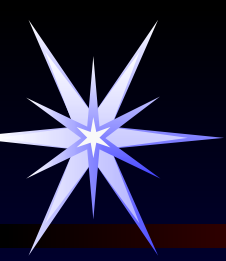
... un peu d'optique



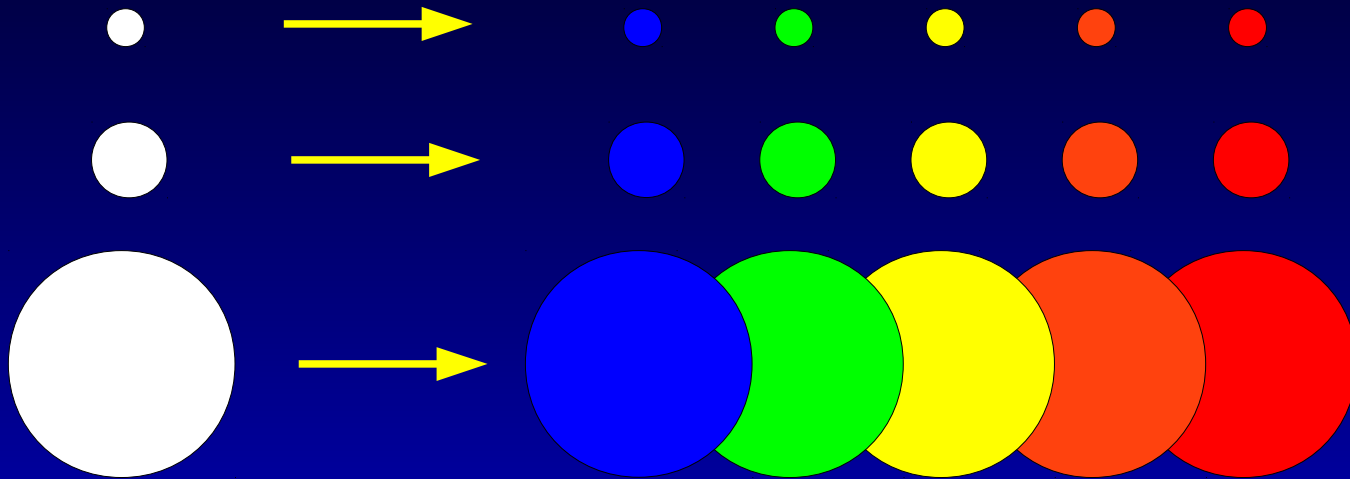
Spectrographie



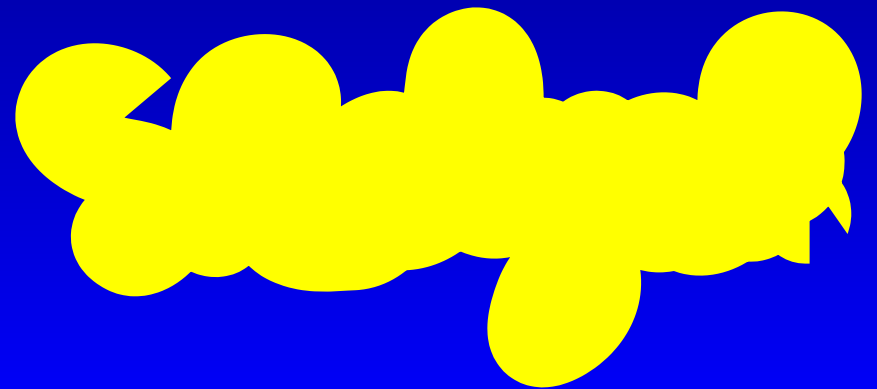
De la taille de la source dépend la résolution

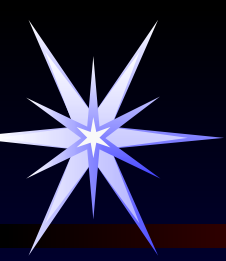


Résolution

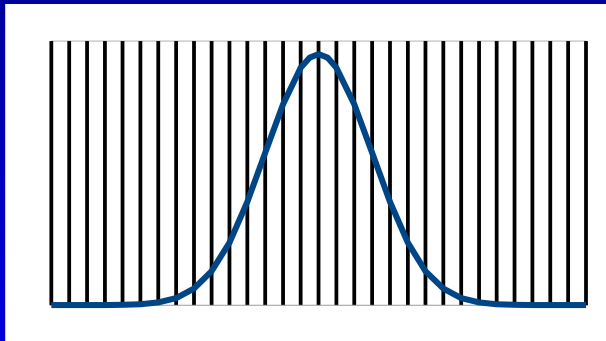
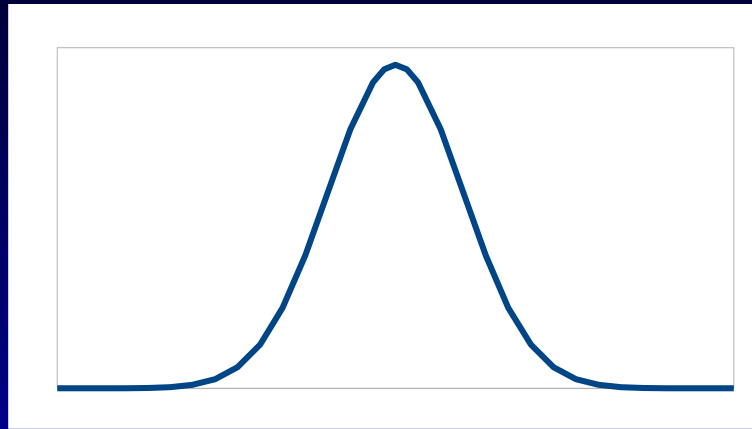


Shalyak

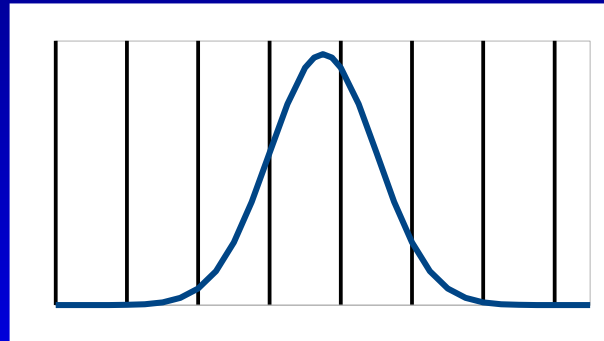




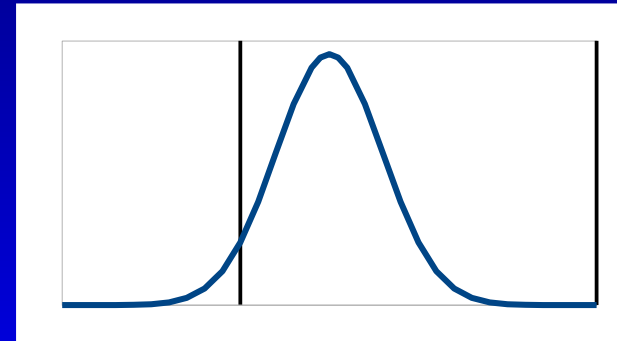
Echantillonnage



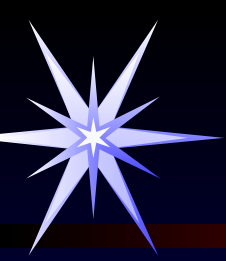
sur-échantillonné



correct



sous-échantillonné

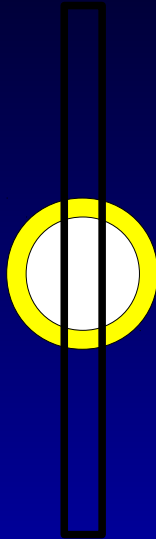


Taille de la fente



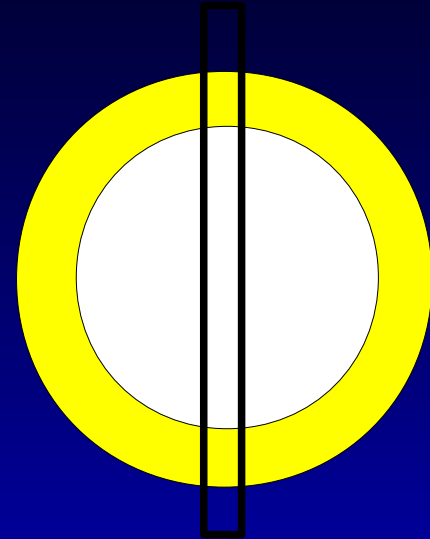
T200mm
F/10

F = 2 m



T600mm
F/10

F = 6 m



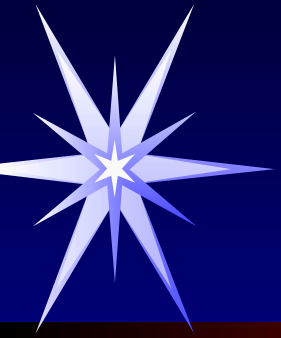
T2000mm
F/10

F = 20 m

Fente de $\sim 20\mu\text{m}$

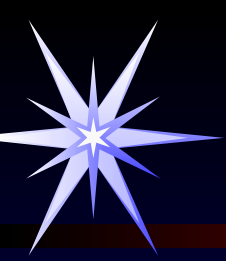
● Bon seeing ($\sim 1,5$ arcsec)

● Mauvais seeing (4 arcsec)

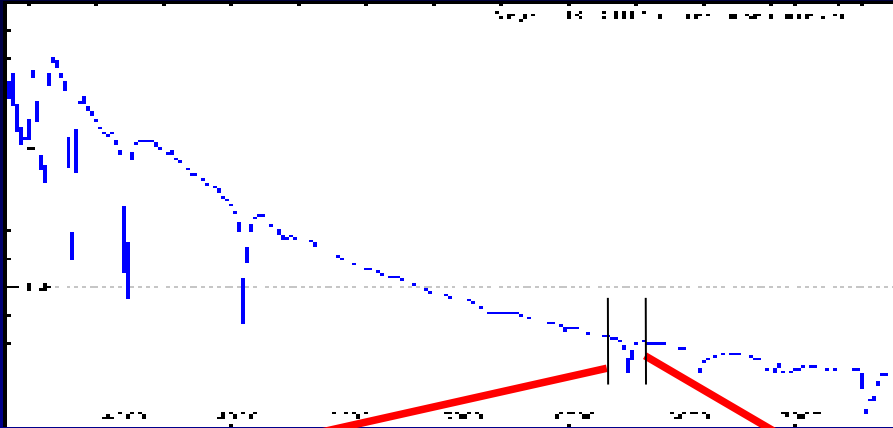


Haute ou basse
résolution ?

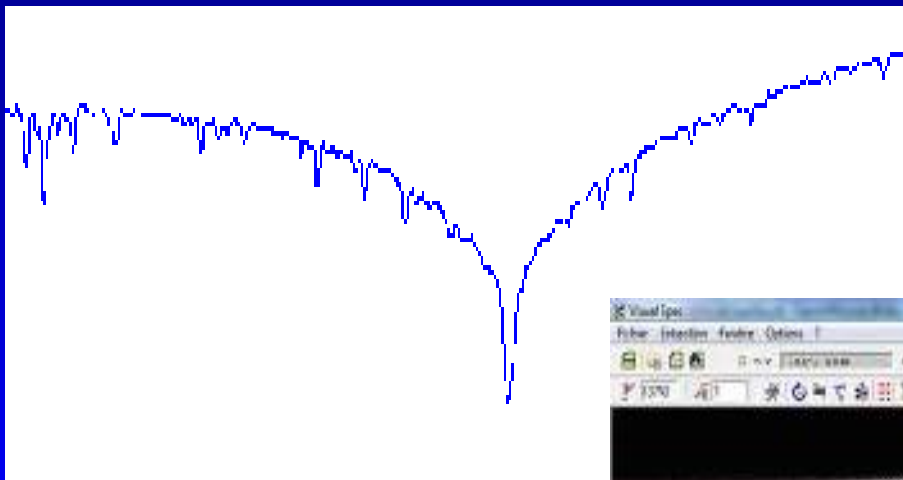
Alpy ou Lhires III



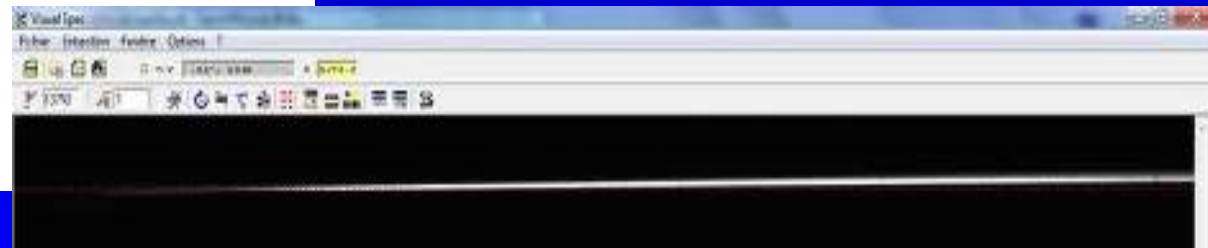
Un spectre : Vega

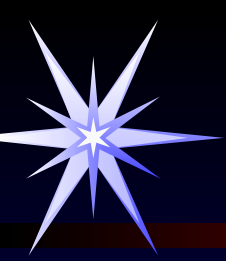


- **Basse résolution (BR)**
 - $\sim R < 1.000$
 - Large bande spectrale
 - Temps d'exposition court

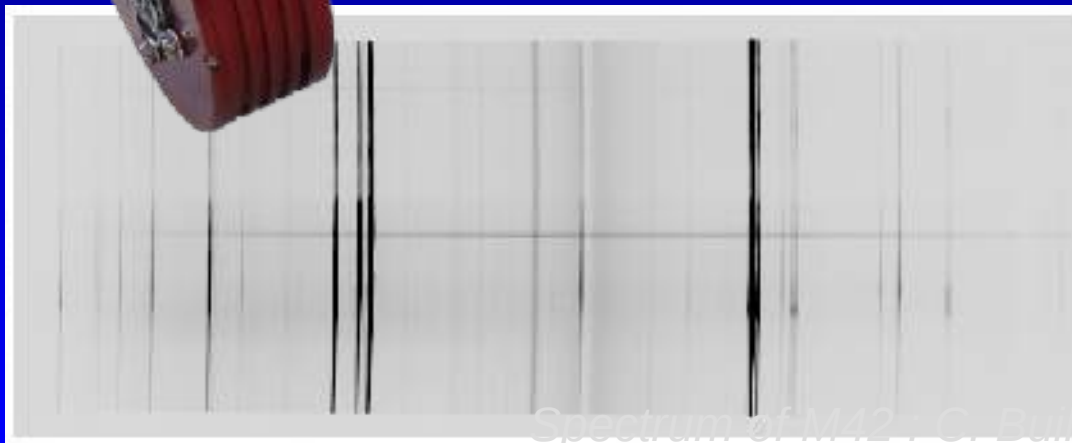
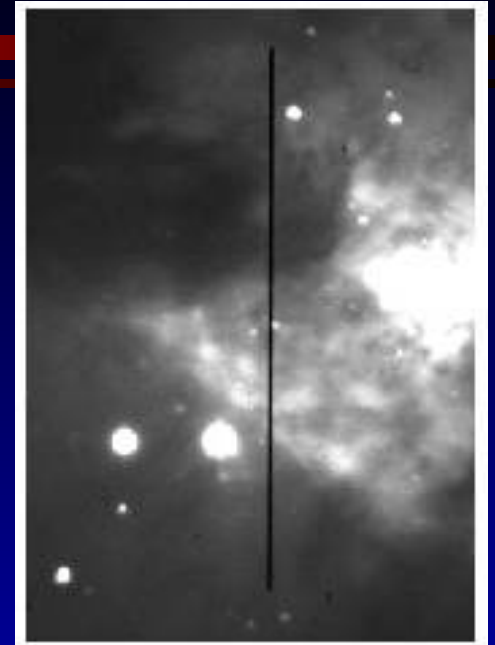


- **Haute résolution (HR)**
 - $\sim R > 5.000$
 - Détail dans les profils





Alpy (R ~600)

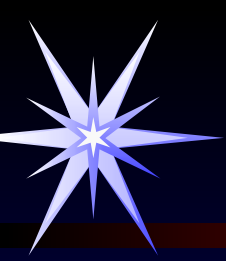


Diameter	S/N=10 @650nm	S/N=10 @ 450nm
85mm	12,9	14,3
200mm	14,6	16,0
280mm	15,1	16,5
350mm	15,4	16,8
940mm	17,0	18,4

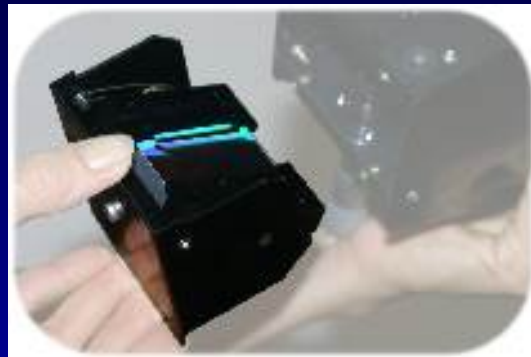
Limit magnitude :

A0V type star

1h exposure (Atik 460EX)



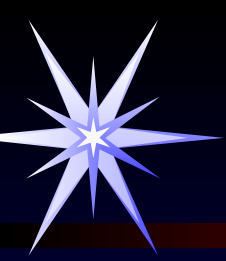
Lhires III : haute résolution



Interchangeable gratings



		2400	1200	600	300	150
Resolution	Å	0,3	1	2,5	5	11
	km/s	18	50	110	230	500
Power of Resolution (R)		17000	6000	2700	1300	600
Spectral domain	Å	85	250	550	1100	2300
Limiting magnitude		5	6	7	8	9



Choisir...



Basse résolution

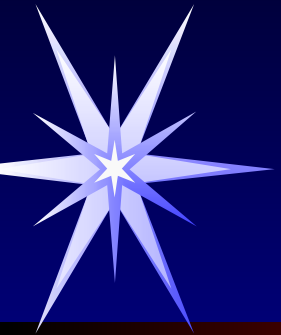
- Large étendue spectrale
- Objets faibles
- Temps de pose courts
- Grande diversité d'observations

... plus facile ?

Haute résolution

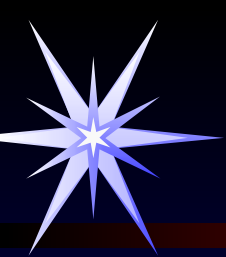
- Détails dans le spectre
- Mesure de vitesses
- Réduction plus simple
- Tout bouge à cette échelle

... moins difficile ?

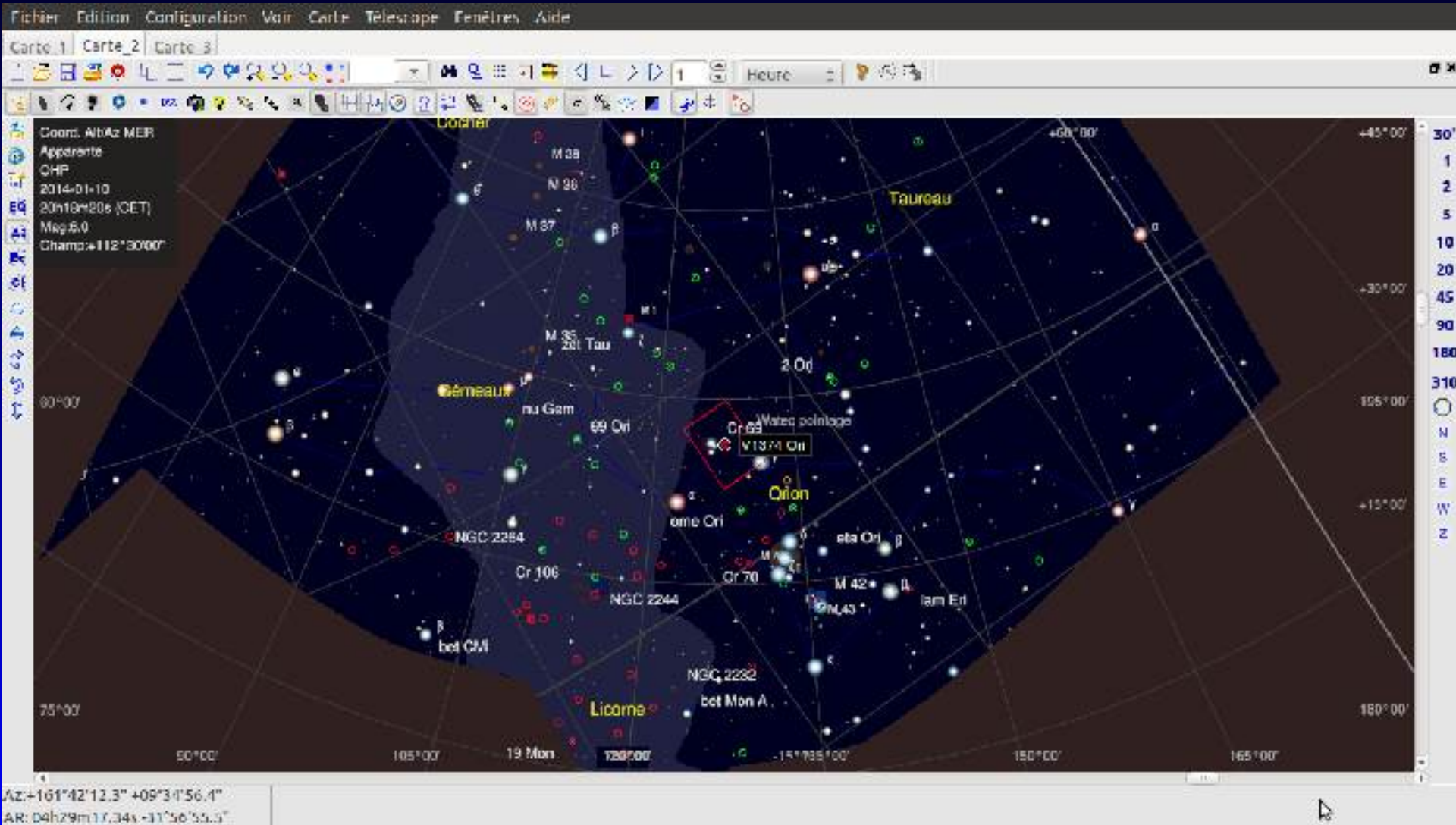


Concrètement...

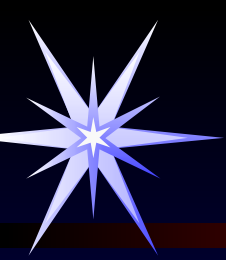
expérience vécue



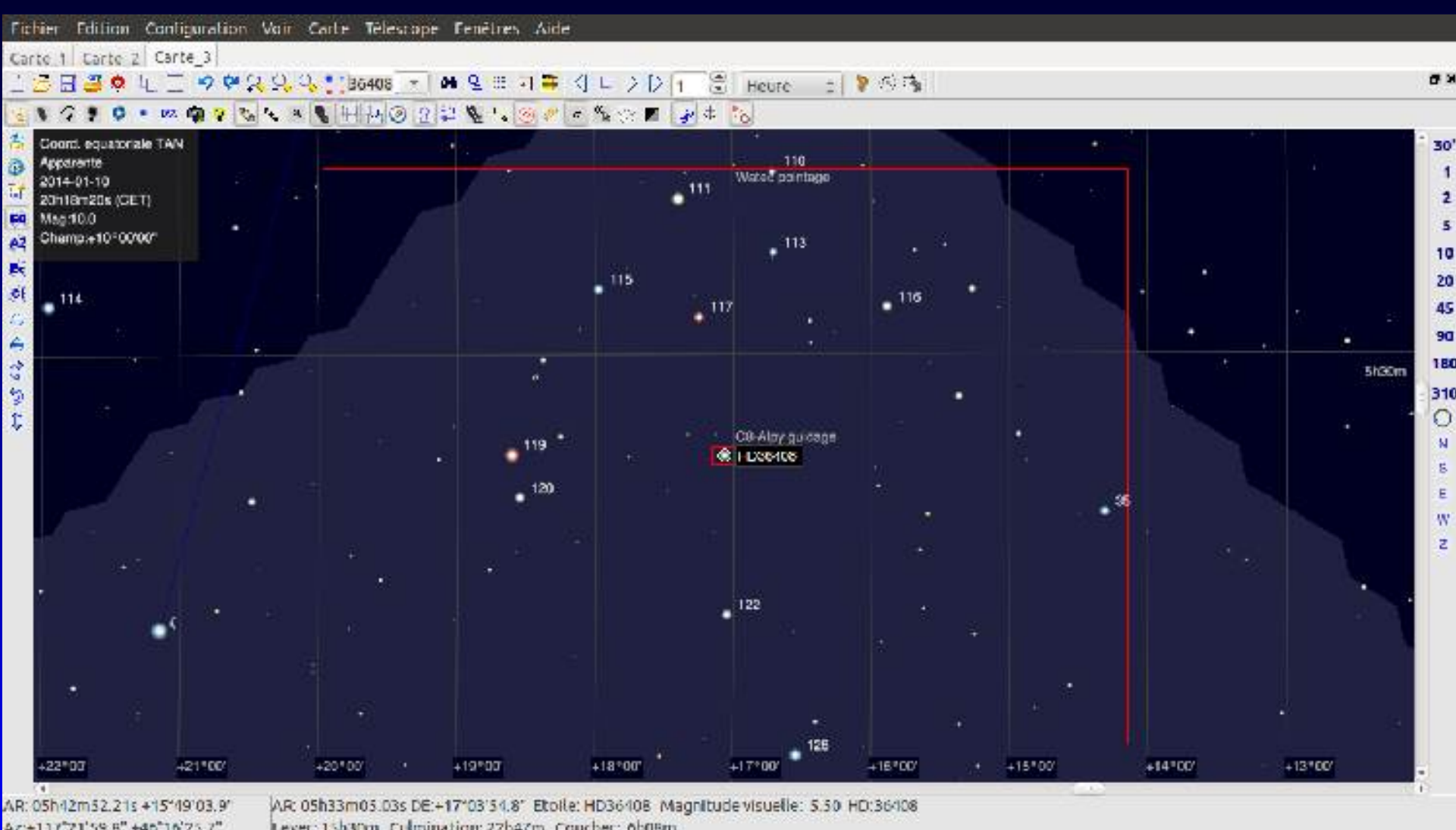
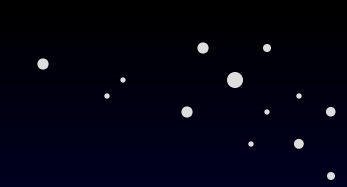
Observation de Be

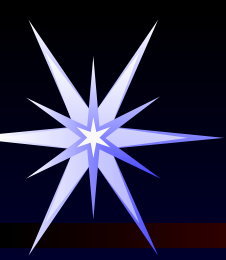


AZ: +161°42'12.3" +09°34'56.4"
AR: 04h29m17.34s -11°56'55.3"

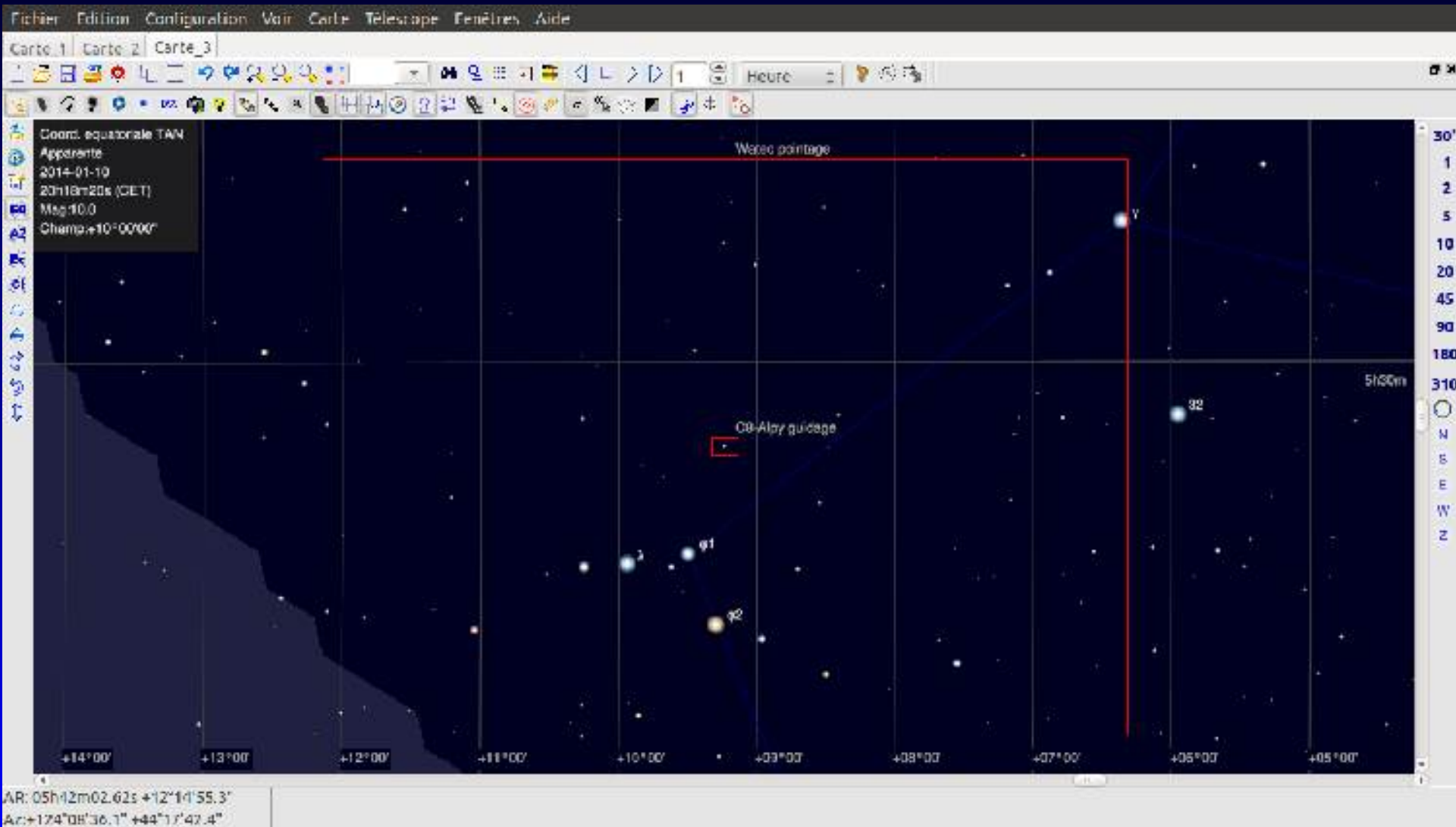


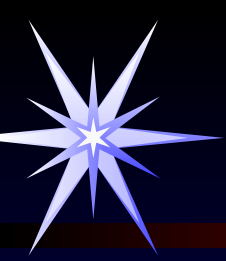
Observation de Be



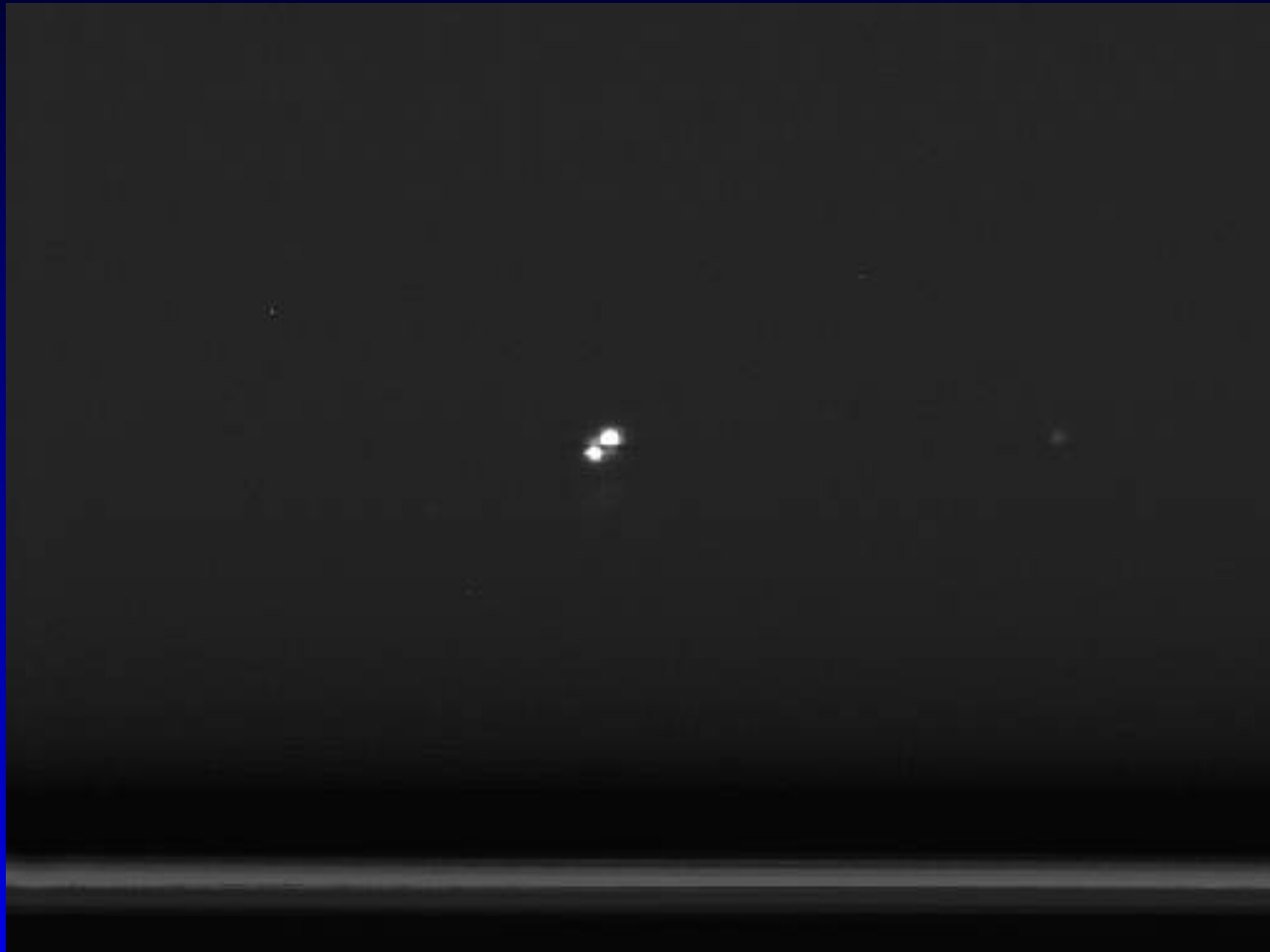


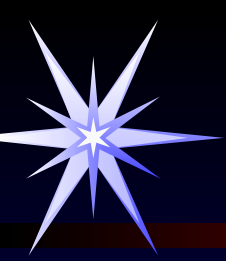
Obs de HD36408...





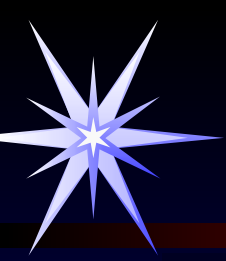
HD36408





HD36408

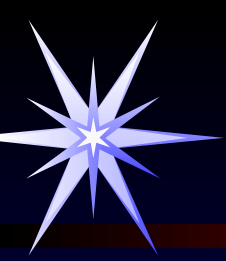




HD36408



AR: 05h33m04.69s DE: +17°03'56.2\" Cat: HD 36408 Magnitude: 6.06 30.0 x 30.0 '
Lever: 17h56m Culmination: 1h17m Coucher: 8h34m



Merci !